# The Global Newspaper Edited and Pubbished Edited and Publish   <br> 4)INTERNATIONAL <br> Published With The New York Times and The Washington Post 

## Ghost of War Haunts Election



## Strikers In Poland Defiant

Government Bars Any Talks Under 'Strike Gunpoint' By Jackson Diebl










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 An port craa mine in Silesia also




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 See POLAND. Page 2

Soviets Let Balts Protest '39 Navi Pact By Gary Lee




## Airlines Woo a Younger Set

Children Flying Alone Viewed as a Growth Market















 company has foond hat the children "hate being
patronizad labeled as children tralked down to. They complain that duty-free is too expensivis, she
said, and that there's nothing for them to buy saice and wal inpers
except mecal aiplane
But as aturactive as the offered services are, and But as atractive as the offticed services are, and
no matter how independent a child seems to be, no matter how independent a cuind seems io be,
indasiy officials say hat sendiga a chld off alone
should never be undertaken casuatly. The samee shoublems never can inconvenienco aduly travelers missed comections, 12 -hour delays, cancoled

 "Some airines dont phone is ingos go wrong." See FLY, Page 2

## IRA Buoyed by Attacks on British Army



 iovember 1987 , in which I1 1 civil-
ians were killed at a m
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 last year.
Bituist troops, rather than mem
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the IRA laredy because they are
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greatest effect on Birish public
opimion. dead British soldier is
worthe four dead Royal Ulster conmorth four deatd Royal Ustier Con
tatbulary men, stabubuary men, an lRA official
said recently, referning to the
Northern Ireland police force. Gerry Adams potesce force.
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 neepspapar, that there was "avery
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againanst the Berance of actions against the Binish Army," so as
saunts on Brith troops were "nou
only the right thing to do but also
A the clever fing to do."
Acording to Brisish intelligence
reports, the TRA has a corre of 225
to 300 trained regulars in the prov-
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akeover of the Bata hic nations Sovie
According to activists reached According to activisis reached
by telephone an estimated 40.000
people joined


 With formerly banned Baltic
 Candid show of nationalismu Mlike previous Baltic naionaldandestinely planned by dissi-
dents, the Iuphay rallies bore ele
narks of officiall blessing by Soviel
 cty had madic chis participantion in A major sspocesss for the official ness, the rallies were allowed to
apkeplace even though many of the participants openly call for separart
such demonstrations have been
gannized frequently io recent In interviews, paricipants in the
Enonstraions, some of whom bave served ins, prome of whom for such ac-
avites in the preglasnost era,
sounded triumphant.
 Spe RALLY, Page 2

## As Burma Troops Step Aside， Anti－Regime Protests Grow

Burundi Tribal Battles Reported to Continue


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FLY：A Market Is Seen in Unaccompanied Children

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POLAND：Strikers Are Defiant Despite Warnings


DRUGS：Fighting for the Business
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## Casualties in Afghan Blast Denied

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WORLD BRIEFS
Sudan Imposes Censorship on Press






1,000 Deaths Feared in Nepal Quake





25 Hurt in South African Bombing




 Peru Frees Jailed American Woman






## Heraldeweribume.

## Can Warsaw Learn, Too?



## The Admiral Is Mistaken






 yivewidiquix







## A Question for Cypriots














## Other Comment

| The Privileged Stayed Home <br> The traditional American way of war -- was io mobilize national guard and re seave . The calle aniel way chosen by the Johnson was to use draftees. letting sleeping guardsmen ie. we are suyi al | to the easy deferment of nearly anybo could plead studeut status. |
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| The use of draftees in one-year rotations impaired the bonding and morale of fight-ing units in Viemam. (It also made the ing units in Vietnam. (It also made hetroops fighting there some seven years younger, on average, than their 「athers and uncles who had rought is Wor the draft pool, |  |
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|  | Edwin Yoder $J_{\text {, }}$, The Washington Post. |
| INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE JOHN HAY WHITNEX, Chadmen 1988 . 1989 |  |
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| KATHARINE GRAHAM, WILIAM S. PALEY, ARTHUR OCHS SUIZBERGER |  |
| LEE W. HUEBNER Puwbehe |  |
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OPINION
'Failed Revolution' A Conservative's Regret


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Kenya's Voters Await the End of This Melodrama

| N ARROBI - The govemmeont of Renya has | By Blaine Harden | it fear of recribution, ose the law to restrain |
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| which it tells its citizens that the civil rights emb | This is the first of two arricles | executive authority: The new amendments give |
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|  | Kenya described as a crippling blow to the principle of separaition of powers. | candidates' quauces. And party officials walked up and down, observing who was in which lines. |
|  |  | The Washington Post |

Amid the Gloom in EI Salvador, a Chance for Progress




Bush's Men (Save One) Do Shine .


## GENERAL NEWS

Don't Anger the Army, Bhutto Tells Politicians荌


## Police Knew Of Threats To Palme







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U.S. Navy Captain to Face Charges


## The U.S.Soviet 'Hot Line' Is Turning 25

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dures within the Uniformer Code of dures within the Uniforn Code of
Military Jostice for "nonjudicial punishment" meaning acing a court-martial Adminal Davis will serve as the

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## Old Peace Band Jazzes Beijing <br> By John Pomfre

BEIING - After a tug on bis we wanted" ".
 the piano player, Zhou Warrong playcr. "Wc just waited for a
 From their Art Deco homein the Peace Hotel in Shaghai, Clina's
ouly jazz band has jhit he raad
 The of Peace Jazz. Band of plai, so that Chistmas we whant
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iton
Western and Western and Jap, else in the world
anese couples anese couples twirled to Zhouns can you find player rendition of "Ha-- like us, with no
waiinn Sumise". A lone Chinsese modern influences? couple embraces in the darkonss.
All the band's members are older mind. Not wint last year werce Cbii
wind was startiod thanm 60; the drummer, Cheng Yue nese. allowed into the Peace Houc qiang is the eldest, at 30 The
leaned their trade en the late I 930 s and '40s, playing the night sp
ihat made pre-revolutionat $\frac{\text { that made prit }}{}$ in Shase where great days for jazz played the Metropole, he Majistic, the Paramoum America Phe Philip bines now, hose boys could play. Then came the revolution


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can you find players lite us, with no modern imfliencoses."
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## Highly recommended by all who fly.



INTERNATIONAL HERAID TRIBUNE, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 24, 1988

| Market Sales |  |
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| NYSE Diary |  |
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DOLLAR: Slight Advance After Strong Intervention



SEC Opposes Plan to Limit New Borrowing Methods

| Reurers <br> WASHINGTON - The Secarities and Exchange Commission said a rule proposed by the Commodity Futures Trading Conmission to govern offexchange instruments would dissupt egegimaze In a lenter to the CFTC dated Aug. 19, the SEC said the CFTC plan to extend its jurisdiction over a growing number of "hybrid" U.S. Iinancing overseas and would reduce US. comperitiveness in financial mankets. <br> Off-exchange insmuments, or hybrids, resemble ordinary debt offerings or bank deposits but in many cases have their retums pegged to the prices of commodities, such as oil or gold, or to movements in interest rates or foreign exchange rates <br> The proposed rule would penerally ban debt instruments with commodily elements unless they had bsean specifically approved The SEC said it aalready has interfered seriously with the capital formation process" <br> Objections to the plan already have been lodged by the Treasury, banks and Innancial services firms and oil companies. |
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## Discreetly or With Fanfare, Central Banks Mold Exchange Strategy

## FRANKFURT Four imes a day, Fer <br>  <br> Their sucuses is viricied ex accanger rates  is to intervene by buying or selling dollars or If the cencicies to stiter values. ryil-timed can burn dealers and investors. an turn a hiccum in B trend inal bank sales If the banks in or or out of a currency: they business they end The speaviatorators have a loss drop looked like a reacion 10 Bmomeen    <br> $\qquad$ 

$\sim_{\text {Prices }}^{\text {Tuesday's }}$


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## 5 Firms Dominate Program Trades

NYSE Study Shows Volume of Such Activity Has Slowed
By Anise C. Wallace
Now York Tines Serice
 the New York Stock Exchange has pronns had since resumed be stock inder options. iound the techniqne is dominated Alan C. Greeinbers, chairman of dex arbitirnge pmanily owse stock iny five firms and its leved bas the uirm, sond Monday it resumed of. he six principals said Eapic y amumt of activity last year. Althoust tedos seid ondy 10 permpent of the overand voF ume on the Big Board last mounh-
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The report relased Monday
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names of the firms accone
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Leading the list was Margan Stealeg 8 CO . C wich wast responsi-
bie for 83.7 milion shars of 327.7
 Lych \& Co. 59.4 minion sharreil 29.4 miliog: and LTT
$\operatorname{lnc}$, n. 27.8 milion shares. These firms accounted for more gram trades by exchange members. Tormed a hit heche volumere, of trader The two leaders, Morgan Stanky. ciitation", in which it comminted
 But the majority of trades by statement supporting the tech Bear. Starnis Susquechanna and nique We bedeeve program trad
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 were not amona the five firms that placc, aut out the bulk of their proprictary Those fíms. wrere Morgan Stan-

Group Groensberres our poicy." Mr.

| It is 'staggering' that so few firms have such influence, said Linda Newman, president of Atalanta Capital Corp. |
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| Board, vestified in May that the strategy added liquidity to markets. eficial it was for the maricets, we reconsidered our policy." Mr. Groenberg said. <br> Morgan Stanley said it had not accively resumed proprietary program trading However, it perthat it described as "customer facilitation," in which it comminted its own capital to execute trades it <br> said were nidiated by customers. On Monday, the fimi issued a statement supporting the tech- nique ${ }^{\text {Whene }}$ We program trading is becoming an important source of liquidity for the marketplace," the statement said. <br> Two tirms on the list of active program traders are relatively un- <br> Sosquehamne rnyestment is ${ }^{B}$ private partuership in Philadelphia | harket making and specialis1 firm gram tradion in recent moonths, a There was criticiss of the five

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## WEATHER




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| REMEMBERING AMERICA |
| By Richard N. Goodwin. 552 pages. $\$ 19.95$ Little, Brown, 34 Beacon Street, Baston, Mass. 02108. |
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## OBSERVER

## By Any Other Monikers

By Russell Baker
EW YORK - Several con


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a woman who sang with bbig band
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 infancy, the story goes, by somed in in the Taylor bouschold who said,
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 urre. In British slang of the $1960^{2}$,
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women have been as cruel as the meanest given to men.
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around Washington knew that if
you referred to The Steel Mapo

 ynn Carter. In England Prime
Minister Magaret Thatcher is
The Iroo Lady ${ }^{\text {a }}$ a subtle variatioo on the name of the ancient toroure
device called The Incomaiden.
It would be interesing to know It wauld be mine ronsing Maiden." 10 naow
whethor bese cruel terms arre coined








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Gamal Abdil Nasser mimes be-
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 The most aliterative nickname
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Mrs. Ruhberford B . Hayes, whose Mrs. Rutherford B. Hayes, whose
refisal to serve elacobol in the
White Hose won her the name
"Lemonade Lucy. hen "Lemonade Lucy",
The en happiest nickame ever ar-
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 Happy" was a name bestowed
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## Havel's Obsession: Getting to the Truth




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al form and holding a torch shaped.


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The 6 -member Wedsh National
Opera orchestra has been firedimit


 (2295)

Grace Jones says Javiaicar po after Ontis Stankey, her boystiend,
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